IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA
WESTERN DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,	*	
	*	
Plaintiff,	*	Case No. 5:26-cv-503
	*	
vs.	*	
	*	
DWAYNE RICARDO ANTONIO ROBINSON,	*	
	*	
	*	
Defendant.	*	
	*	

COMPLAINT TO REVOKE NATURALIZATION

Plaintiff, the United States of America, by and through its undersigned counsel, files this civil action against Defendant Dwayne Ricardo Antonio Robinson ("Defendant") to revoke his naturalized U.S. citizenship pursuant to 8 U.S.C. § 1440(c), and alleges as follows:

I. PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

On January 5, 2011, Defendant, a native of Jamica, began serving with the U.S. Army ("Army"). On July 3, 2011, the eve of Independence Day, Defendant became a naturalized U.S. citizen pursuant to a statute that provides foreign-born servicemembers with an expedited pathway to citizenship. But two years later, while still serving in the Army, Defendant tried to murder a man by shooting him several times. While awaiting trial, Defendant was discharged from the Army under other than honorable conditions. At trial, a jury convicted Defendant of attempted first degree murder and assault with a deadly weapon with intent to kill inflicting serious injury. Defendant was sentenced to 192 months to 243 months in prison, with the sentenced enhanced because he was wearing a bulletproof vest at the time of the attempted murder.

Because Defendant naturalized under the provision relating to servicemembers but was discharged under other than honorable conditions without serving honorably for five years, the revocation of his U.S. citizenship is warranted under 8 U.S.C. § 1440(c).

II. JURISDICTION, VENUE, AND PARTIES

1. This is an action filed under 8 U.S.C. §§ 1451(a) and 1440(c) to revoke and set aside the order admitting Defendant to U.S. citizenship and to cancel Defendant's Certificate of Naturalization Number [redacted]

2. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1345 for this cause of action under 8 U.S.C. § 1440(c).

3. Plaintiff is the United States of America ("Plaintiff").

4. Defendant is a native of Jamaica.

5. Defendant procured U.S. citizenship through naturalization.

6. Venue is proper in the Eastern District of North Carolina under 8 U.S.C. §§ 1451(a) and 1440(c) and 28 U.S.C. § 1391 because Defendant last resided, prior to his present incarceration, in Harnett County, North Carolina, which is within the jurisdiction and venue of this Court.

III. FACTUAL BACKGROUND

7. As required by 8 U.S.C. § 1451(a), an affidavit showing good cause for this action, signed by Ronald Dorman, a Deportation Officer with U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement, is attached to this Complaint. *See* Exhibit A, Affidavit of Good Cause.

A. Defendant's Immigration History

8. Defendant was born in Jamaica.

9. On July 2, 2010, Defendant was admitted to the United States as a permanent resident.

10. On January 5, 2011, Defendant began his military service with the Army.

11. On April 11, 2011, Defendant applied for U.S. citizenship by filing with U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services ("USCIS") a Form N-400, Application for Naturalization ("N-400").

12. A true and complete copy of that N-400, except for redactions of personally identifying information immaterial to this action, is attached hereto as Exhibit B.

13. Defendant applied for U.S. citizenship pursuant to 8 U.S.C. § 1440(a).

14. Section 1440(a) permits U.S. servicemembers to seek U.S. citizenship without having held permanent resident status for the period required of civilian naturalization applicants.

15. Section 1440(a) requires that servicemembers must have served or must be serving honorably during a designated period of engagement in armed conflict with a hostile foreign force. *See* 8 U.S.C. § 1440(a).

16. Such periods of hostilities include the period, designated the War on Terrorism, from September 11, 2001, to the present. *See* Exec. Order No. 13269, Expedited Naturalization of Aliens and Noncitizen Nationals Serving in an Active-Duty Status During the War on Terrorism, 67 Fed. Reg. 45287 (July 3, 2002); USCIS, Policy Manual, Volume 12, Chapter 3, Military Service during Hostilities (INA 329), at https://www.uscis.gov/policy-manual/volume-12-part-i-chapter-3 (last visited June 25, 2026).

17. Defendant's military service fell within the officially designated War on Terrorism period.

18. On June 14, 2011, USCIS approved Defendant's N-400.

19. On July 3, 2011, Defendant took the oath of allegiance and became a naturalized U.S. citizen, and USCIS issued him Certificate of Naturalization No. [redacted] ("Naturalization Certificate").

20. A true and complete copy of that Certificate of Naturalization, except for redactions of personally identifying information immaterial to this action, is attached hereto as Exhibit C.

B. Defendant's Criminal History

21. On August 23, 2013, at approximately 10:30 p.m., police officers in Jacksonville, North Carolina, were dispatched to an apartment complex in response to a 911 call of gunshots.

22. Officers approaching the apartment complex observed a sports utility vehicle recklessly speeding away from the area. The officers converged on the vehicle, drew their weapons, and ordered the vehicle's occupants to step out.

23. Latasha Sutton ("Ms. Sutton") was in the driver's seat of that car. Justin Johnson ("Johnson"), Ms. Sutton's boyfriend and a friend of Defendant's from their deployment in Iraq with the U.S. Army, was in the front passenger seat. In the back seat, police found Defendant.

24. Ms. Sutton's two young children were also in the vehicle. After removing all the occupants from the vehicle, officers detected the odor of gunpowder.

25. Crime scene investigators then arrived and searched the vehicle. They found loaded handguns, handcuffs, ammunition, rope, gloves, a knife in its sheath, and bulletproof vests.

26. After officers arrived, Ms. Sutton told them, "[n]one of this would have happened if you would have done your job yesterday."

27. One of the officers had responded to a domestic disturbance at the same address a day earlier and had seen Johnson, Ms. Sutton, and Ms. Sutton's estranged husband, Anthony Sutton ("Mr. Sutton"). The Suttons were fighting over custody of their children.

28. After stopping the vehicle in which Defendant was riding, officers searched the area outside the apartment complex to which they had been dispatched and found Mr. Sutton lying on the sidewalk, handcuffed and bleeding from gunshot wounds. A police officer observed that Mr. Sutton had been shot once in the back of his left leg, just behind his knee, and once in the front of his right thigh. Mr. Sutton was taken to the hospital and treated for his injuries.

29. On August 24, 2015, Defendant was arrested and later indicted in North Carolina state court on charges of attempted first degree murder, assault with a deadly weapon with intent to kill inflicting serious injury, first degree kidnapping, felony conspiracy, and wearing a bulletproof vest during the commission of those crimes.

30. A superseding indictment later charged Defendant with attempted first degree murder, assault with a deadly weapon with intent to kill inflicting serious injury, and wearing a bulletproof vest during the commission of those crimes. *See* Superseding Indictment, *State v. Robinson*, No. 13-CRS-55492 (N.C. Gen. Ct. of Justice, Super. Ct. Div. Oct. 13, 2015) ("Superseding Indictment").

31. A true and complete copy of the Superseding Indictment is attached hereto as Exhibit D.

32. At Defendant's criminal trial, Mr. Sutton testified as follows:

a. Mr. Sutton had just parked his car outside his apartment after 9:00 p.m. on August 23, 2013, and was standing in the parking lot and using his phone when he

noticed a man, identified at trial as Defendant, wearing a bulletproof vest and gloves walking in his direction.

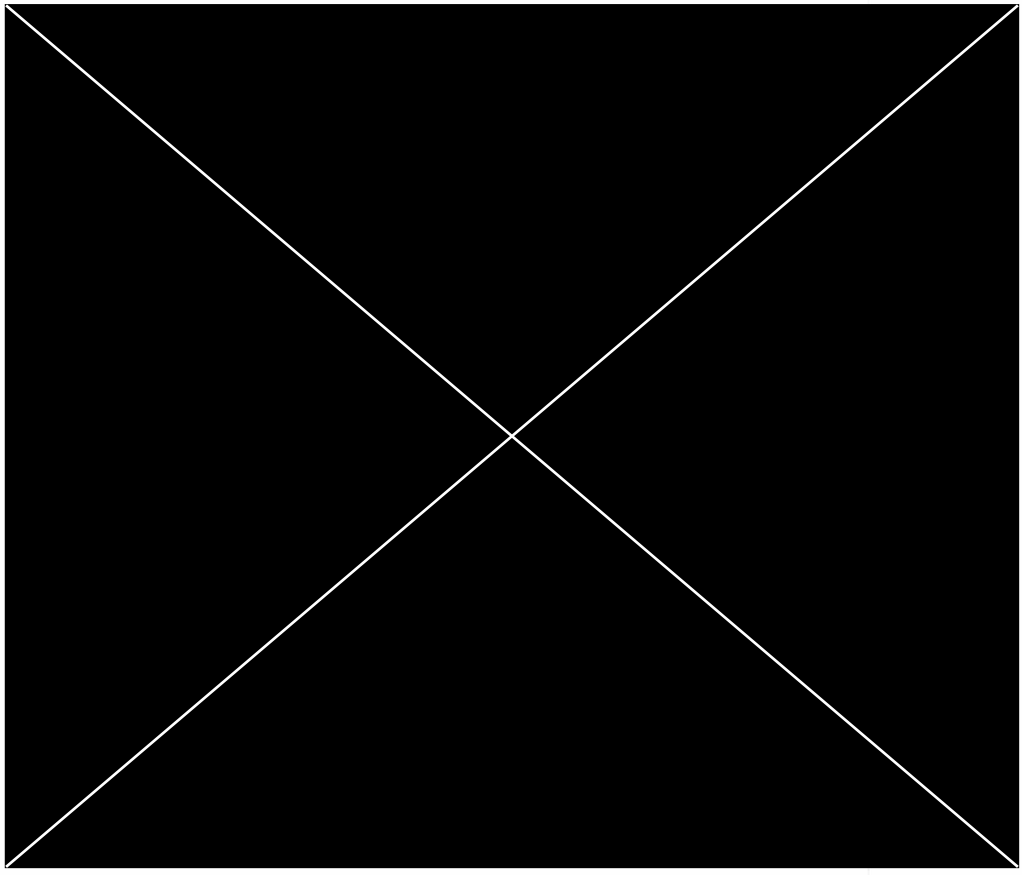
b. Mr. Sutton thought it was odd that the man was wearing gloves because the weather was hot, but he was not concerned about the vest because he was familiar with military service members exercising while wearing vests.

c.

d.

e.

f.



33. At Defendant's criminal trial, Lawrence Herndon, a neighbor of Mr. Sutton's, testified as follows:

a. Herndon was in his apartment that evening and looked out of his front window after he heard a "pop noise." He did not see anyone outside.

b. Upon hearing a second "pop," Herndon looked out of his back window and saw Mr. Sutton on the ground and two people struggling with him. Of the two men fighting with Mr. Sutton, the taller man had a gun and was wearing a bulletproof vest.

c. [redacted]

d. Herndon later identified Defendant and Johnson as the two men fighting with Mr. Sutton and specifically identified Defendant as the man with the gun and bulletproof vest.

34. On November 17, 2015, a jury found Defendant guilty of attempted first degree murder and assault with a deadly weapon with intent to kill inflicting serious injury and found that Defendant wore or had in his immediate possession a bulletproof vest at the time of the felony. *See* Verdict Form, *State v. Robinson*, No. 13-CRS-55492 (N.C. Gen. Ct. of Justice, Super. Ct. Div. Nov. 17, 2015) ("Verdict Form").

35. A true and complete copy of the Verdict Form is attached hereto as Exhibit E.

36. Defendant was sentenced to 192 to 243 months in prison for the attempted first degree murder charge and 157 to 201 months in prison for the assault with a deadly weapon with intent to kill inflicting serious injury charge, applying the bulletproof vest enhancement. *See* Judgment and Commitment, *State v. Robinson*, No. 13-CRS-55492 (N.C. Gen. Ct. of Justice, Super. Ct. Div. Jan. 9, 2017) ("Judgment").

37. A true and complete copy of the Judgment is attached hereto as Exhibit F.

38. Defendant appealed his convictions, but on December 20, 2016, the North Carolina Court of Appeals denied his appeal and affirmed his conviction. *See State v. Robinson*, 251 N.C. App. 326 (2016), *petition for rev. denied*, *State v. Robinson*, 370 N.C. 275 (2017).

39. Defendant remains incarcerated in a North Carolina state prison.

C. Defendant's Discharge from the Military

40. On December 31, 2013, while awaiting trial, Defendant was discharged from the U.S. Army.

41. Defendant was discharged from the U.S. Army for misconduct relating to commission of a serious military or civil offense, pursuant to U.S. Army Regulation 635-200 § 14-12C.

42. Defendant was discharged from the U.S. Army under other than honorable conditions.

43. Upon a servicemember's discharge from the U.S. Armed Forces, the U.S. Armed Forces, including the Army, issue the servicemember a Form DD-214, Certificate of Release or Discharge from Active Duty, that reflects and records the circumstances of the servicemember's discharge.

44. On December 27, 2013, the U.S. Army issued Defendant a Form DD-214, Certificate of Release or Discharge from Active Duty, that reflects and records the circumstances of Defendant's discharge ("Defendant DD-214").

45. A true, complete, and authenticated copy of the Defendant DD-214, except for redactions of personally identifying information immaterial to this action, is attached hereto as Exhibit G.

46. The U.S. Army has authenticated the Defendant DD-214 as a document made from information transmitted by a person with knowledge of the matters discussed in the Defendant DD-214, that was kept in the course of regularly conducted activity, and that was made by the regularly conducted activity as a regular practice.

47. The Defendant DD-214 was issued by the executive department under which Defendant was serving at the time of his separation from the U.S. Armed Forces.

48. The Defendant DD-214 notes January 5, 2011, as the date Defendant entered service; December 31, 2013, as his date of separation; and his active service as totaling two years, nine months, and twenty-three days.

49. The Defendant DD-214 characterizes Defendant's separation from the military as a discharge.

50. The Defendant DD-214 characterizes Defendant's military service as other than honorable.

51. The DD-214 describes Defendant's misconduct (serious offense) as the reason for his discharge from the U.S. Army.

IV. CAUSE OF ACTION

COUNT I

SEPARATION FROM THE ARMED FORCES UNDER OTHER THAN HONORABLE CONDITIONS PRIOR TO FIVE YEARS OF HONORABLE SERVICE

52. The United States re-alleges and incorporates by reference the factual and legal allegations contained in Sections II through III of this Complaint.

53. The Immigration and Nationality Act at 8 U.S.C. § 1440(c) provides that U.S. citizenship granted pursuant to 8 U.S.C. § 1440(a) "may be revoked in accordance with section 1451 of this title if the person is separated from the Armed Forces under other than honorable conditions before the person has served honorably for a period or periods aggregating five years."

54. Section 1440(c) further provides as follows:

> The fact that the naturalized person was separated from the service under other than honorable conditions shall be proved by a duly authenticated certification from the executive department under which the person was serving at the time of separation. Any period or periods of service shall be proved by duly authenticated copies of

> the records of the executive departments having custody of the records of such service.

55. Defendant obtained U.S. citizenship pursuant to 8 U.S.C. § 1440(a).

56. Defendant's service with the U.S. Armed Forces began on January 5, 2011. *See* Ex. F.

57. Defendant was separated from the U.S. Armed Forces on December 31, 2013. *See id.*

58. Defendant was separated from the U.S. Armed Forces under other than honorable conditions. *See id.*

59. Defendant served in the U.S. Armed Forces for a total of two years, nine months, and twenty-three days. *See id.*

60. Defendant was separated from the U.S. Armed Forces under other than honorable conditions before he had served in the U.S. Armed Forces for a period or periods aggregating five years.

61. Because Defendant was separated from the U.S. Armed Forces under other than honorable conditions before he had served honorably for a period or periods aggregating five years, this Court should revoke his U.S. citizenship pursuant to 8 U.S.C. § 1440(c).

62. No equitable or discretionary factors preclude the revocation of Defendant's naturalization or justify Defendant's continued U.S. citizenship.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, the United States of America, respectfully requests:

1. A declaration that Defendant obtained his naturalization pursuant to 8 U.S.C. § 1440(a) and subsequently separated from the U.S. Armed Forces under other than honorable conditions before completing a period or periods aggregating five years of honorable service;

2. A declaration that Defendant is subject to denaturalization under 8 U.S.C. § 1440(c);

3. Judgment revoking and setting aside the order admitting Defendant to citizenship and canceling Certificate of Naturalization No. [redacted] effective as of the original date of the order and certificate, July 3, 2011;

4. Judgment forever restraining and enjoining Defendant from claiming any rights, privileges, benefits, or advantages related to U.S. citizenship that he obtained as a result of his July 3, 2011, naturalization;

5. Judgment requiring Defendant to surrender and deliver, within twenty-one days of the entry of judgment against him, his Certificate of Naturalization and any copies thereof in his possession to the Attorney General through undersigned counsel located in Washington, D.C. and to make good faith efforts to recover and immediately surrender to the Attorney General through undersigned counsel any copies thereof that he knows are in the possession of others;

6. Judgment requiring Defendant to surrender and deliver, within twenty-one days of the entry of judgment against him, any other indicia of U.S. citizenship (including, but not limited to, U.S. passports and enhanced driver's licenses issued by the states of Washington, Michigan, New York, Minnesota or Vermont) and any copies thereof in his possession to the Attorney General through undersigned counsel and to make good faith efforts to recover and immediately surrender to the Attorney General through undersigned counsel any copies thereof that he knows are in the possession of others; and

7. Judgment granting Plaintiff such other relief as may be lawful and proper in this case.

Dated: July 21, 2026

Respectfully submitted,

W. ELLIS BOYLE
United States Attorney
Eastern District of North Carolina

MATTHEW L. FESAK
Assistant United States Attorney
Eastern District of North Carolina
150 Fayetteville Street
Suite 2100
Raleigh, North Carolina 27601
Telephone: (919) 856-4530
Matthew.Fesak@usdoj.gov

BRETT A. SHUMATE
Assistant Attorney General
U.S. Department of Justice
Civil Division

JENNIFER J. KEENEY
Associate Director
Office of Immigration Litigation
General Litigation & Appeals Section
Enforcement Unit

JOHN J.W. INKELES
Chief
Affirmative Litigation Unit

/s/ Hans H. Chen
HANS H. CHEN
Deputy Chief
Office of Immigration Litigation
General Litigation & Appeals Section
Affirmative Litigation Unit
P.O. Box 878
Washington, DC 20044
Telephone: (202) 305-0190
Hans.h.chen@usdoj.gov

Attorneys for Plaintiff
United States of America

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA
WESTERN DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,	*
	*
Plaintiff,	*
	*
vs.	*
	*
DWAYNE RICARDO ANTONIO ROBINSON,	*
	*
	*
Defendant.	

COMPLAINT TO REVOKE NATURALIZATION

EXHIBIT A

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	)	
	)	
EASTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA	)	
	)	
	)	
In the Matter of the Revocation of the Naturalization of	)	AFFIDAVIT OF GOOD CAUSE
	)	
	)	
Dwayne Ricardo Antonio Robinson Axxx xxx 427	)	
	)	

I, Ronald Dorman, declare under penalty of perjury as follows:

1. I am a Deportation Officer with U. S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement, a component of the U.S. Department of Homeland Security ("DHS"). In this capacity, I have access to the official records of DHS, including the immigration files of Dwayne Ricardo Antonio Robinson ("ROBINSON"), Axxx xxx 427.

2. I have examined records relating to ROBINSON, including, but not limited to, his immigration files. Based upon my review of these records, I state that the information set forth in this Affidavit of Good Cause is true and correct.

3. Based on the facts and law contained herein, good cause exists to institute proceedings pursuant to section 329(c) of the Immigration and Nationality Act ("INA"), 8 U.S.C. § 1440(c), to revoke the citizenship of ROBINSON and to cancel his certificate of naturalization.

FACTUAL BACKGROUND

4. ROBINSON was born in Jamaica on [redacted] 1981. He was lawfully admitted to the U. S. on October 6, 2005, at New York City, New York, as a non-immigrant visitor for pleasure and authorized to remain in the U.S. until April 5, 2006.

5. On February 22, 2010, U. S. Citizenship and Immigration Services ("USCIS") received a Form I-130, *Petition for Alien Relative,* submitted by ROBINSON's U. S. citizen spouse on his behalf, which USCIS approved on July 2, 2010.[1]

6. On February 22, 2010, USCIS received a Form I-485, *Application to Register Permanent Resident or Adjust Status*, which ROBINSON submitted. On July 2, 2010, USCIS approved the I-485 and ROBINSON became a lawful permanent resident of the U. S.

7. On January 5, 2011[2], in Fort Knox, Kentucky, ROBINSON entered active duty with the U.S. Army.

8. On April 1, 2011, ROBINSON signed and subsequently submitted a Form N-400, *Application for Naturalization* ("Form N-400" or "naturalization application"), with USCIS by virtue of active duty with the U.S. Army during a designated period of engagement in armed conflict with a hostile foreign force pursuant to section 329(a) of the INA, 8 U.S.C. § 1440(a). On April 11, 2011, ROBINSON's Form N-400 was received by USCIS.

9. On April 20, 2011, ROBINSON appeared in person before a USCIS Adjudications Officer for an interview conducted under oath to determine ROBINSON's eligibility for naturalization.

10. On April 20, 2011, USCIS issued ROBINSON a Form N-14, *Request for Evidence*, instructing him to provide proof of child support, which ROBINSON provided on May 11, 2011.

---

[1] As of March 1, 2003, the INS ceased to exist, and its functions were transferred to various bureaus within DHS. *See* Homeland Security Act of 2002, §§ 441, 451, 471, Pub. L. No. 107-296, 116 Stat. 2135 (2002) (codified at 6 U.S.C. §§ 251, 271, 291). This transfer does not affect the issues in this case.

[2] ROBINSON's date of entry into active duty is recorded on a U.S. Department of Defense Form DD-214, *Certificate of Release or Discharge from Active Duty,* issued on December 27, 2013. In Part 6, sub-part B of the N-400 submitted by ROBINSON, he indicated that his employment with the U.S. Army began on October 21, 2010. On April 6, 2011, the U.S. Army certified Form N-426, *Request for Certification of Military or Naval Service*, which indicates that ROBINSON began active duty on January 4, 2011. Neither of these dates affect the issues in this case.

11. On the bases of his written responses on the Form N-400, documentation provided in support of the application, his testimony at the naturalization interview, and the evidence he provided after the naturalization interview, USCIS approved ROBINSON's application for naturalization on June 14, 2011.

12. On July 3, 2011, in Southport, North Carolina, ROBINSON took the oath of allegiance and he became a naturalized U.S. citizen. The same day, USCIS issued Certificate of Naturalization No. [redacted]

13. On August 24, 2013, in the District Court of North Carolina in Onslow County, Magistrate Dennis Haynes issued a Form AOC-CR-100, *Warrant for Arrest*, charging ROBINSON with one count of attempted first-degree murder and two counts of first-degree kidnapping.

14. On December 31, 2013, the U.S. Army discharged ROBINSON under other than honorable conditions for Commission of a Serious Offense pursuant to AR 635-200, para 14-12(c).

15. On July 8, 2014, in the Superior Court of North Carolina in Onslow County, the jury issued a true bill in that ROBINSON committed attempted first-degree murder, assault with a deadly weapon with intent to kill inflicting serious injury, and bullet proof vest enhancement.

16. On September 22, 2015, in the Superior Court of North Carolina in Onslow County, the presiding judge granted the state's attorney motion to amend the indictment from North Carolina General Statute § 14-1340.16(C) to § 15A-1340.16(C).

17. On October 13, 2015 in the Superior Court of North Carolina in Onslow County, the jury issued a true bill in a superseding indictment which reflected the above amendment.

18. On November 17, 2015, in the Superior Court of North Carolina in Onslow County, a jury convicted ROBINSON of attempted first-degree murder, assault with a deadly weapon with intent to kill or inflict serious injury, and sentence enhancement based upon immediate possession of a bullet-proof vest at the time of the commission of the offense. ROBINSON was subsequently sentenced to a combined total of between 349 and 444 months of imprisonment.

19. On November 18, 2015, ROBINSON gave notice of appeal to the North Carolina Court of Appeals.

20. On December 20, 2016, the North Carolina Court of Appeals found no error in the underlying court's record and proceedings, and certified the decision to the Superior Court on January 9, 2017.

21. On January 24, 2017, ROBINSON filed a petition for discretionary review with the Supreme Court of North Carolina.

22. On November 7, 2017, the North Carolina Supreme Court denied ROBINSON's petition for discretionary review of the appellate court's decision.

SEPARATION FROM THE ARMED FORCES UNDER OTHER THAN HONORABLE CONDITIONS

23. Citizenship granted pursuant to section 329(a) of the INA, 8 U.S.C. § 1440(a), is subject to revocation pursuant to section 329(c) of the INA, 8 U.S.C. § 1440(c), if the beneficiary is separated from the Armed Forces under other than honorable conditions before the person has served honorably for a period or periods aggregating five years.

24. ROBINSON cannot establish that he served honorably for a period or periods aggregating five years prior to his separation from the Armed Forces.

25. On January 5, 2011, in Fort Knox, Kentucky, ROBINSON entered active duty with the U.S. Army.

26. On April 11, 2011, ROBINSON applied for naturalization pursuant to section 329(c) of the INA, 8 U.S.C. § 1440(c).

27. On July 3, 2011, ROBINSON took the oath of allegiance and became a naturalized citizen.

28. On December 31, 2013, the U.S. Army separated ROBINSON under other than honorable conditions for Commission of a Serious Offense.

CONCLUSION

29. Based on the facts outlined in the foregoing paragraphs, good cause exists to institute proceedings pursuant to section 329(c) of the INA, 8 U.S.C. § 1440(c), to revoke ROBINSON's citizenship, and to cancel his Certificate of Naturalization No. [redacted]

30. ROBINSON is currently serving an active prison sentence in the Pamlico Correctional Institution in Bayboro, North Carolina. Prior to his incarceration, he resided in Harnett County, North Carolina. Therefore, venue is proper in this district.

DECLARATION IN LIEU OF JURAT
(28 U.S.C. § 1746)

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed on this 15th day of July, 2026.



Ronald Dorman
Deportation Officer
U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement
U.S. Department of Homeland Security
Cary, North Carolina

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA
WESTERN DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,	*	
	*	
Plaintiff,	*	Case No. 5:26-cv-503
	*	
vs.	*	
	*	
DWAYNE RICARDO	*	
ANTONIO ROBINSON,	*	
	*	
Defendant.		

SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION TO REVOKE NATURALIZATION

TO: DWAYNE RICARDO ANTONIO ROBINSON
Dwayne Robinson
Offender Number [redacted]
Forsyth Correctional Center
307 Craft Drive, Winston-Salem, NC 27105

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Under 8 U.S.C. § 1451(b), within 60 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it), you must serve on the Plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the Plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are:

Hans H. Chen
U.S. Department of Justice, Civil Division
Office of Immigration Litigation
P.O. Box 878, Ben Franklin Station
Washington, DC 20044

If you fail to respond, Plaintiff may move the Court for judgment against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.

Date: _____ CLERK OF COURT

_____
Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

Civil Action No. 5:26-cv-503

PROOF OF SERVICE

This summons for *(name of individual and title, if any)* _____ was received by me on *(date)* _____.

□ I personally served the summons on the individual at *(place)* _____ _____ on *(date)* _____; or

□ I left the summons at the individual's residence or usual place of abode with *(name)* _____, a person of suitable age and discretion who resides there, on *(date)* _____, and mailed a copy to the individual's last known address; or

□ I served the summons on *(name of individual)* _____, who is designated by law to accept service of process on behalf of *(name of organization)* _____ on *(date)* _____; or

□ I returned the summons unexecuted because _____; or

□ Other *(specify):*

My fees are $ _____ for travel and $ _____ for services, for a total of _____.

I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true.

Date: _____

_____
Server's signature

_____
Printed name and title

_____
Server's address

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc:

JS 44 (Rev. 03/24)

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. *(SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)*

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff _____
(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)

(c) Attorneys *(Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)*

U.S. Dep't of Justice, Civil Div., Ofc. of Immigr. Litig.
PO Box 878, Washington, DC 20044 (202) 305-0190

DEFENDANTS

DWAYNE RICARDO ANTONIO ROBINSON

County of Residence of First Listed Defendant Harnett County
(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)

NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.

Attorneys *(If Known)*

II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION *(Place an "X" in One Box Only)*

- [x] 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff
- [ ] 2 U.S. Government Defendant
- [ ] 3 Federal Question *(U.S. Government Not a Party)*
- [ ] 4 Diversity *(Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)*

III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES *(Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)*
(For Diversity Cases Only)

	PTF	DEF		PTF	DEF
Citizen of This State	[ ] 1	[ ] 1	Incorporated *or* Principal Place of Business In This State	[ ] 4	[ ] 4
Citizen of Another State	[ ] 2	[ ] 2	Incorporated *and* Principal Place of Business In Another State	[ ] 5	[ ] 5
Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	[ ] 3	[ ] 3	Foreign Nation	[ ] 6	[ ] 6

IV. NATURE OF SUIT *(Place an "X" in One Box Only)*

Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.

CONTRACT
- [ ] 110 Insurance
- [ ] 120 Marine
- [ ] 130 Miller Act
- [ ] 140 Negotiable Instrument
- [ ] 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment
- [ ] 151 Medicare Act
- [ ] 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans)
- [ ] 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits
- [ ] 160 Stockholders' Suits
- [ ] 190 Other Contract
- [ ] 195 Contract Product Liability
- [ ] 196 Franchise

REAL PROPERTY
- [ ] 210 Land Condemnation
- [ ] 220 Foreclosure
- [ ] 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment
- [ ] 240 Torts to Land
- [ ] 245 Tort Product Liability
- [ ] 290 All Other Real Property

TORTS

PERSONAL INJURY
- [ ] 310 Airplane
- [ ] 315 Airplane Product Liability
- [ ] 320 Assault, Libel & Slander
- [ ] 330 Federal Employers' Liability
- [ ] 340 Marine
- [ ] 345 Marine Product Liability
- [ ] 350 Motor Vehicle
- [ ] 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability
- [ ] 360 Other Personal Injury
- [ ] 362 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice

PERSONAL INJURY
- [ ] 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability
- [ ] 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability
- [ ] 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability

PERSONAL PROPERTY
- [ ] 370 Other Fraud
- [ ] 371 Truth in Lending
- [ ] 380 Other Personal Property Damage
- [ ] 385 Property Damage Product Liability

CIVIL RIGHTS
- [ ] 440 Other Civil Rights
- [ ] 441 Voting
- [ ] 442 Employment
- [ ] 443 Housing/ Accommodations
- [ ] 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment
- [ ] 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other
- [ ] 448 Education

PRISONER PETITIONS

Habeas Corpus:
- [ ] 463 Alien Detainee
- [ ] 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence
- [ ] 530 General
- [ ] 535 Death Penalty

Other:
- [ ] 540 Mandamus & Other
- [ ] 550 Civil Rights
- [ ] 555 Prison Condition
- [ ] 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement

FORFEITURE/PENALTY
- [ ] 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881
- [ ] 690 Other

LABOR
- [ ] 710 Fair Labor Standards Act
- [ ] 720 Labor/Management Relations
- [ ] 740 Railway Labor Act
- [ ] 751 Family and Medical Leave Act
- [ ] 790 Other Labor Litigation
- [ ] 791 Employee Retirement Income Security Act

IMMIGRATION
- [ ] 462 Naturalization Application
- [x] 465 Other Immigration Actions

BANKRUPTCY
- [ ] 422 Appeal 28 USC 158
- [ ] 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS
- [ ] 820 Copyrights
- [ ] 830 Patent
- [ ] 835 Patent - Abbreviated New Drug Application
- [ ] 840 Trademark
- [ ] 880 Defend Trade Secrets Act of 2016

SOCIAL SECURITY
- [ ] 861 HIA (1395ff)
- [ ] 862 Black Lung (923)
- [ ] 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g))
- [ ] 864 SSID Title XVI
- [ ] 865 RSI (405(g))

FEDERAL TAX SUITS
- [ ] 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant)
- [ ] 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609

OTHER STATUTES
- [ ] 375 False Claims Act
- [ ] 376 Qui Tam (31 USC 3729(a))
- [ ] 400 State Reapportionment
- [ ] 410 Antitrust
- [ ] 430 Banks and Banking
- [ ] 450 Commerce
- [ ] 460 Deportation
- [ ] 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations
- [ ] 480 Consumer Credit (15 USC 1681 or 1692)
- [ ] 485 Telephone Consumer Protection Act
- [ ] 490 Cable/Sat TV
- [ ] 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange
- [ ] 890 Other Statutory Actions
- [ ] 891 Agricultural Acts
- [ ] 893 Environmental Matters
- [ ] 895 Freedom of Information Act
- [ ] 896 Arbitration
- [ ] 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision
- [ ] 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes

V. ORIGIN *(Place an "X" in One Box Only)*

- [ ] 1 Original Proceeding
- [ ] 2 Removed from State Court
- [ ] 3 Remanded from Appellate Court
- [ ] 4 Reinstated or Reopened
- [ ] 5 Transferred from Another District *(specify)*
- [ ] 6 Multidistrict Litigation - Transfer
- [ ] 8 Multidistrict Litigation - Direct File

VI. CAUSE OF ACTION

Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing *(Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity)*:
8 U.S.C. §§ 1451(a), 1440(c)

Brief description of cause:
Revocation of U.S. citizenship

VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:

[ ] CHECK IF THIS IS A **CLASS ACTION** UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P.

DEMAND $

CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:
JURY DEMAND: [ ] Yes [ ] No

VIII. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY *(See instructions):*

JUDGE _____ DOCKET NUMBER _____

DATE
Jul 21, 2026

SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD
/s/ Hans H. Chen

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

RECEIPT # _____ AMOUNT _____ APPLYING IFP _____ JUDGE _____ MAG. JUDGE _____