

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
MIDDLE DISTRICT OF FLORIDA
JACKSONVILLE DIVISION

PABLO ADRIAN PEREZ ARREAGA,

Petitioner,

v.

Case No. 3:26-cv-1107-WWB-MCR

WARDEN for the North Florida Detention
Center, U.S. Immigration and Customs
Enforcement; Field Office Director,
Jacksonville Sub Field Office, et al.

Respondents.

_____ /

RESPONSE TO PETITION FOR WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS

Petitioner filed a habeas corpus petition pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2241, one of many now pending in this Court challenging a petitioner's designation as an "applicant for admission" subject to mandatory detention under 8 U.S.C. § 1225(b)(2). Petitioner contends that his detention is properly grounded in 8 U.S.C. § 1226, which—unlike § 1225—generally authorizes immigration judges to release aliens on bond. Petitioner claims that Federal Respondents' incorrect reading of the Immigration and Nationality Act has deprived him of the opportunity for release on bond—thus resulting in his unlawful detention.

Federal Respondents have reviewed this Petition and have determined that the United States Court of Appeals for the Eleventh Circuit's recent decision controls. *Hernandez Alvarez v. Warden, Federal Det. Ctr. Miami*, ___ F.4th ___, No. 25-14065, 2026 WL 1243395 (11th Cir. May 6, 2026). There, the Eleventh

Circuit held that mandatory detention under § 1225(b)(2)(A) “generally applies to arriving aliens seeking lawful entry to the country, and not to aliens who are simply present here.” *Id.* at *1. Thus, pursuant to *Hernandez Alvarez*, Petitioner is detained under 8 U.S.C. § 1226(a) and he may seek a bond hearing in immigration court. As the Court may resolve the petition on the statutory question, it need not proceed to evaluate any other claims raised in the Petition.

Federal Respondents are evaluating whether to seek further appellate review of *Hernandez Alvarez*. While reserving all rights, including the right to appeal on the issue of the proper detention authority for noncitizens like Petitioner who are present in the United States unlawfully, Federal Respondents acknowledge *Hernandez Alvarez* is binding on this Court and controls the outcome of this matter. In the event the Court orders a bond hearing to be conducted by an immigration judge under 8 U.S.C. § 1226(a), Federal Respondents request a reasonable period of seven days to arrange an individualized bond hearing.

A.I. CERTIFICATION

The undersigned hereby certifies that no generative AI was used in the drafting and preparation of the foregoing filing.

Date: May 14, 2026

Respectfully submitted,

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