

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF GEORGIA  
COLUMBUS DIVISION

RAFAEL MURCIA DUBON,

Petitioner,

v.

WARDEN, STEWART DETENTION  
CENTER,<sup>1</sup>

Respondent.

Case No. 4:26-cv-00086-CDL-AGH

**ABBREVIATED RESPONSE TO PETITION  
AND RESPONSE TO ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE**

On January 16, 2026, Petitioner Rafael Murcia Dubon filed a petition for a writ of habeas corpus (“Petition”) claiming, among other things, that he is not subject to mandatory pre-final order of removal detention pursuant to 8 U.S.C. § 1225(b)(2)(A). ECF No. 1.<sup>2</sup> On January 20, 2026, the Court issued an Order to Show Cause directing Respondent to show cause within seven days why the Petition should not be granted in light of the Court’s rulings in *J.A.M. v. Streeval*,

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<sup>1</sup> In addition to the Warden of Stewart Detention Center, Petitioner also names officials with the Department of Justice, Department of Homeland Security, and Immigration and Customs Enforcement as Respondents in his Petition. “[T]he default rule [for claims under 28 U.S.C. § 2241] is that the proper respondent is the warden of the facility where the prisoner is being held, not the Attorney General or some other remote supervisory official.” *Rumsfeld v. Padilla*, 542 U.S. 426, 434-35 (2004) (citations omitted). Thus, Respondent has substituted the Warden of Stewart Detention Center as the sole appropriately named respondent in this action.

<sup>2</sup> The Petition improperly joined two Petitioners in one habeas action, and Respondent filed a motion to sever on January 27, 2026. See ECF No. 5. This response applies only to Petitioner Rafael Murcia Dubon. Respondent will file his responses to both Petitioners’ claims in compliance with the current deadline and can re-file one or both responses under a newly issued case number if the Court severs the Petition.

No. 4:25-cv-342-CDL-AGH (M.D. Ga. Nov. 1, 2025) and *P.R.S. v. Streeval*, No. 4:25-cv-330-CDL, 2025 WL 3269947 (M.D. Ga. Nov. 24, 2025). ECF No. 4.

Respondent acknowledges this Court's prior rulings in *J.A.M.* and *P.R.S.*, concerning similar challenges to the detention authority at issue in this case, which would control the result in this case should the Court adhere to its legal reasoning in those prior decisions. Should the Court determine that § 1226(a) governs Petitioner's detention, the only appropriate remedy is a bond hearing before an immigration judge, during which an immigration judge can properly determine in the first instance whether Petitioner is a flight risk or danger to the community. *See J.A.M. v. Streeval*, No. 4:25-cv-342-CDL-AGH, Order 15 (M.D. Ga. Oct. 31, 2025), ECF No. 12. Respondent reserves all rights, including the right to appeal, and reasserts the arguments raised in response to the petitions at issue in *J.A.M.* and *P.R.S.* by reference herein.<sup>3</sup> Respondent submits this abbreviated response in lieu of an exhaustive responsive brief to preserve the legal issues and to conserve the resources of the Court and the parties. Should the Court prefer to receive a more exhaustive response brief, Respondent respectfully requests leave to file such a brief and will do so upon the Court's request.

Respectfully submitted this 27th day of January, 2026.

WILLIAM R. KEYES  
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

By: *s/ W. Taylor McNeill*  
W. Taylor McNeill  
Assistant United States Attorney  
Georgia Bar No. 239540  
United States Attorney's Office

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<sup>3</sup> Respondent notes that Petitioner appears to fall within the certified non-opt out class in *Maldonado Bautista v. Santaacruz*, No. 5:25-CV-01873-SSS-BFM, 2025 WL 3288403, at \*9 (C.D. Cal. Nov. 25, 2025). Given the uncertainty surrounding the effect, if any, of the respondents' notice of appeal filed in that case, however, Respondent contends that the relief granted in *Maldonado Bautista* does not present an appropriate or efficient basis on which to adjudicate this case.

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