

AO 242 (Rev. 09/17) Petition for a Writ of Habeas Corpus Under 28 U.S.C. § 2241

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the
District of Arizona

Tina Asaturian

Petitioner

v.

WARDEN OF ELOY FED CTR FACILITY (CORE CIVIC)

Respondent

(name of warden or authorized person having custody of petitioner)

Case No. (Supplied by Clerk of Court)

PETITION FOR A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS UNDER 28 U.S.C. § 2241

Personal Information

- 1. (a) Your full name: Tina Asaturian
(b) Other names you have used: N/A
2. Place of confinement:
(a) Name of institution: ELOY FED CTR FACILITY (CORE CIVIC)
(b) Address: 1705 EAST HANNA RD.
ELOY, AZ 85131
(c) Your identification number: [REDACTED]
3. Are you currently being held on orders by:
[checked] Federal authorities [] State authorities [] Other - explain:
SEE ATTACHED EXHIBIT "A"-ORDER ON June 27, 2025 GRANTING WITHHOLDING
4. Are you currently:
[] A pretrial detainee (waiting for trial on criminal charges)
[] Serving a sentence (incarceration, parole, probation, etc.) after having been convicted of a crime
If you are currently serving a sentence, provide:
(a) Name and location of court that sentenced you:
(b) Docket number of criminal case:
(c) Date of sentencing:
[checked] Being held on an immigration charge
[] Other (explain):

Decision or Action You Are Challenging

- 5. What are you challenging in this petition:
[] How your sentence is being carried out, calculated, or credited by prison or parole authorities (for example, revocation or calculation of good time credits)

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- Pretrial detention
- Immigration detention
- Detainer
- The validity of your conviction or sentence as imposed (for example, sentence beyond the statutory maximum or improperly calculated under the sentencing guidelines)
- Disciplinary proceedings
- Other (explain):

6. Provide more information about the decision or action you are challenging:
- (a) Name and location of the agency or court: OTAY MESA DETENTION CENTER
7488 CALZADA DE LA FUENTE, SAN DIEGO, CA 92154
- (b) Docket number, case number, or opinion number: _____
- (c) Decision or action you are challenging (for disciplinary proceedings, specify the penalties imposed):
Detention without bond hearing, because Immigration Judge "has no jurisdiction" even if detention is prolonged.
- (d) Date of the decision or action: _____

Your Earlier Challenges of the Decision or Action

7. **First appeal**

Did you appeal the decision, file a grievance, or seek an administrative remedy?

- Yes
- No

(a) If "Yes," provide:

(1) Name of the authority, agency, or court: _____

(2) Date of filing: _____

(3) Docket number, case number, or opinion number: _____

(4) Result: _____

(5) Date of result: _____

(6) Issues raised: _____

(b) If you answered "No," explain why you did not appeal: _____

8. **Second appeal**

After the first appeal, did you file a second appeal to a higher authority, agency, or court?

- Yes
- No

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(a) If "Yes," provide:

(1) Name of the authority, agency, or court: _____

(2) Date of filing: _____

(3) Docket number, case number, or opinion number: _____

(4) Result: _____

(5) Date of result: _____

(6) Issues raised: _____

(b) If you answered "No," explain why you did not file a second appeal: _____

9. **Third appeal**

After the second appeal, did you file a third appeal to a higher authority, agency, or court?

Yes No

(a) If "Yes," provide:

(1) Name of the authority, agency, or court: _____

(2) Date of filing: _____

(3) Docket number, case number, or opinion number: _____

(4) Result: _____

(5) Date of result: _____

(6) Issues raised: _____

(b) If you answered "No," explain why you did not file a third appeal: _____

10. **Motion under 28 U.S.C. § 2255**

In this petition, are you challenging the validity of your conviction or sentence as imposed?

Yes No

If "Yes," answer the following:

(a) Have you already filed a motion under 28 U.S.C. § 2255 that challenged this conviction or sentence?

Yes No

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If "Yes," provide:

- (1) Name of court: _____
- (2) Case number: _____
- (3) Date of filing: _____
- (4) Result: _____
- (5) Date of result: _____
- (6) Issues raised: _____

- (b) Have you ever filed a motion in a United States Court of Appeals under 28 U.S.C. § 2244(b)(3)(A), seeking permission to file a second or successive Section 2255 motion to challenge this conviction or sentence?

Yes No

If "Yes," provide:

- (1) Name of court: _____
- (2) Case number: _____
- (3) Date of filing: _____
- (4) Result: _____
- (5) Date of result: _____
- (6) Issues raised: _____

- (c) Explain why the remedy under 28 U.S.C. § 2255 is inadequate or ineffective to challenge your conviction or sentence: _____

11. **Appeals of immigration proceedings**

Does this case concern immigration proceedings?

Yes No

If "Yes," provide:

- (a) Date you were taken into immigration custody: 11/22/2024
- (b) Date of the removal or reinstatement order: _____
- (c) Did you file an appeal with the Board of Immigration Appeals?

Yes No

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If "Yes," provide:

- (1) Date of filing: _____
 - (2) Case number: _____
 - (3) Result: _____
 - (4) Date of result: _____
 - (5) Issues raised: _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

(d) Did you appeal the decision to the United States Court of Appeals?

Yes No

If "Yes," provide:

- (1) Name of court: _____
 - (2) Date of filing: _____
 - (3) Case number: _____
 - (4) Result: _____
 - (5) Date of result: _____
 - (6) Issues raised: _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

12. **Other appeals**

Other than the appeals you listed above, have you filed any other petition, application, or motion about the issues raised in this petition?

Yes No

If "Yes," provide:

- (a) Kind of petition, motion, or application: _____
 - (b) Name of the authority, agency, or court: _____
- _____
- (c) Date of filing: _____
 - (d) Docket number, case number, or opinion number: _____
 - (e) Result: _____
 - (f) Date of result: _____
 - (g) Issues raised: _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

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Grounds for Your Challenge in This Petition

- 13. State every ground (reason) that supports your claim that you are being held in violation of the Constitution, laws, or treaties of the United States. Attach additional pages if you have more than four grounds. State the facts supporting each ground. Any legal arguments must be submitted in a separate memorandum.

GROUND ONE: Due process clause of the Fifth Amendment of the US Constitution.

ICE has violated Petitioner's due process rights by denying him an individualized custody review to which he is entitled under ICE policy. As a remedy, this Court should conduct its own review of Petitioner's custody, or at least, order ICE to review Petitioner's custody under the standard articulated in ICE custody.

(a) Supporting facts (Be brief. Do not cite cases or law.):

The Immigration Judge granted INA withholding under INA § 241(b)(3) on June 27, 2025. DHS did not appeal. As of today, Respondent was unreasonably detained for a prolonged time. Petitioner was not removed within 90 days. Petitioner was unreasonably detained since November 22, 2024, and there is no flight or security risk. Petitioner continues to remain in custody, despite having been granted withholding by the IJ.

(b) Did you present Ground One in all appeals that were available to you?

Yes No

GROUND TWO: VIOLATION OF IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT, 8 U.S.C. SECTION 1231(a)(6)

8 U.S.C. SECTION 1231(a)(6), as interpreted by the Supreme Court in Zadvydas, authorizes detention only for "a period reasonably necessary to bring about the alien's removal from the United States." 533 U.S. at 689,

(a) Supporting facts (Be brief. Do not cite cases or law.):

The Immigration Judge granted INA withholding under INA § 241(b)(3) on June 27, 2025. DHS did not appeal. As of today, Respondent was unreasonably detained for a prolonged time. Petitioner was not removed within 90 days. Petitioner was unreasonably detained since November 22, 2024, and there is no flight or security risk. Petitioner continues to remain in custody, despite having been granted withholding by the IJ.

(b) Did you present Ground Two in all appeals that were available to you?

Yes No

GROUND THREE: ARBITRARY AND CAPRICIOUS AGENCY ACTION UNDER THE ADMINISTRATIVE

PROCEDURE ACT 5 U.S.C. SECTION 706(2)(A). Courts must "hold unlawful and set aside agency action" that is "arbitrary, capricious, an abuse of discretion, or otherwise in accordance with law." 5 U.S.C. SECTION 706(2)(A). ICE derived from its own policy by detaining Petitioner after withholding was granted.

(a) Supporting facts (Be brief. Do not cite cases or law.):

The Immigration Judge granted INA withholding under INA § 241(b)(3) on June 27, 2025. DHS did not appeal. As of today, Respondent was unreasonably detained for a prolonged time. Petitioner was not removed within 90 days. Petitioner was unreasonably detained since November 22, 2024, and there is no flight or security risk. Petitioner continues to remain in custody, despite having been granted withholding by the IJ.

(b) Did you present Ground Three in all appeals that were available to you?

Yes No

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GROUND FOUR:

(a) Supporting facts *(Be brief. Do not cite cases or law.)*:

(b) Did you present Ground Four in all appeals that were available to you?

Yes No

14. If there are any grounds that you did not present in all appeals that were available to you, explain why you did not:

Request for Relief

15. State exactly what you want the court to do: Assume jurisdiction over this matter; issue an order to show why this petition should not be granted within (3) days; declare that Petitioner's detention/challenged action violates the Due Process Clause of the Fifth Amendment, 8 U.S.C. section 1231 (a)(96) and violates Administrative Procedure Act; Issue a Writ of Habeas Corpus ordering Petitioner to be released; award Petitioner attorney's fees and costs under the Equal Access to Justice Act, and on any other basis justified under law; grant any further relief as Court deems just and proper.

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Declaration Under Penalty Of Perjury

If you are incarcerated, on what date did you place this petition in the prison mail system:

I declare under penalty of perjury that I am the petitioner, I have read this petition or had it read to me, and the information in this petition is true and correct. I understand that a false statement of a material fact may serve as the basis for prosecution for perjury.

Date: 12/30/2025

Tina Asaturian /detained
Signature of Petitioner

SEP
Signature of Attorney or other authorized person, if any

PETITION FOR A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS UNDER 28 U.S.C. § 2241

Instructions

1. **Who Should Use This Form.** You should use this form if
 - you are a federal prisoner and you wish to challenge the way your sentence is being carried out (*for example, you claim that the Bureau of Prisons miscalculated your sentence or failed to properly award good time credits*);
 - you are in federal or state custody because of something other than a judgment of conviction (*for example, you are in pretrial detention or are awaiting extradition*); or
 - you are alleging that you are illegally detained in immigration custody.
2. **Who Should Not Use This Form.** You should not use this form if
 - you are challenging the validity of a federal judgment of conviction and sentence (*these challenges are generally raised in a motion under 28 U.S.C. § 2255*);
 - you are challenging the validity of a state judgment of conviction and sentence (*these challenges are generally raised in a petition under 28 U.S.C. § 2254*); or
 - you are challenging a final order of removal in an immigration case (*these challenges are generally raised in a petition for review directly with a United States Court of Appeals*).
3. **Preparing the Petition.** The petition must be typed or neatly written, and you must sign and date it under penalty of perjury. **A false statement may lead to prosecution.**
4. **Answer all the questions.** You do not need to cite law. You may submit additional pages if necessary. If you do not fill out the form properly, you will be asked to submit additional or correct information. If you want to submit any legal arguments, you must submit them in a separate memorandum. Be aware that any such memorandum may be subject to page limits set forth in the local rules of the court where you file this petition. If you attach additional pages, number the pages and identify which section of the petition is being continued. All filings must be submitted on paper sized 8½ by 11 inches. **Do not use the back of any page.**
5. **Supporting Documents.** In addition to your petition, you must send to the court a copy of the decisions you are challenging and a copy of any briefs or administrative remedy forms filed in your case.
6. **Required Filing Fee.** You must include the \$5 filing fee required by 28 U.S.C. § 1914(a). If you are unable to pay the filing fee, you must ask the court for permission to proceed in forma pauperis – that is, as a person who cannot pay the filing fee – by submitting the documents that the court requires.
7. **Submitting Documents to the Court.** Mail your petition and _____ copies to the clerk of the United States District Court for the district and division in which you are confined. For a list of districts and divisions, see 28 U.S.C. §§ 81-131. All copies must be identical to the original. Copies may be legibly handwritten.

If you want a file-stamped copy of the petition, you must enclose an additional copy of the petition and ask the court to file-stamp it and return it to you.
8. **Change of Address.** You must immediately notify the court in writing of any change of address. If you do not, the court may dismiss your case.

EXHIBIT "A"



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
EXECUTIVE OFFICE FOR IMMIGRATION REVIEW
OTAY MESA IMMIGRATION COURT

Respondent Name:

ASATURIAN, TINA

To:

Zaruhi Mkrtumyan, Esq.
2950 Buskirk Ave
Suite 300
Walnut Creek, CA 94597

A-Number:



Riders:

In Removal Proceedings

Initiated by the Department of Homeland Security

Date:

06/27/2025

ORDER OF THE IMMIGRATION JUDGE

- This is a summary of the oral decision entered on 06/26/2025. The oral decision in this case is the official opinion, and the immigration court issued this summary for the convenience of the parties.
- Both parties waived the issuance of a formal oral decision in this proceeding.

I. Removability

The immigration court found Respondent removable inadmissible under the following Section(s) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (INA or Act): 212(a)(7)(A)(i)(I).

The immigration court found Respondent not removable not inadmissible under the following Section(s) of the Act:

II. Applications for Relief

Respondent's application for:

A. Asylum/Withholding/Convention Against Torture

- Asylum was granted denied withdrawn with prejudice withdrawn without prejudice
- Withholding of Removal under INA § 241(b)(3) was granted denied withdrawn with prejudice withdrawn without prejudice
- Withholding of Removal under the Convention Against Torture was granted denied withdrawn with prejudice withdrawn without prejudice
- Deferral of Removal under the Convention Against Torture was granted denied withdrawn with prejudice withdrawn without prejudice
- Respondent knowingly filed a frivolous application for asylum after notice of the consequences. *See* INA § 208(d)(6); 8 C.F.R. §1208.20

B. Cancellation of Removal

- Cancellation of Removal for Lawful Permanent Residents under INA § 240A(a) was granted denied withdrawn with prejudice withdrawn without prejudice
- Cancellation of Removal for Nonpermanent Residents under INA § 240A(b)(1) was granted denied withdrawn with prejudice withdrawn without prejudice
- Special Rule Cancellation of Removal under INA § 240A(b)(2) was granted denied withdrawn with prejudice withdrawn without prejudice

C. Waiver

- A waiver under INA § was granted denied withdrawn with prejudice withdrawn without prejudice

D. Adjustment of Status

- Adjustment of Status under INA § was granted denied withdrawn with prejudice withdrawn without prejudice

E. Other

See attached Standard Language Addendum of Law for Asylum, Withholding, and Convention Against Torture, for Political Opinion, and for Particular Social Group, which are incorporated into this decision by reference.

III. Voluntary Departure

- Respondent's application for pre-conclusion voluntary departure under INA § 240B(a) post-conclusion voluntary departure under INA § 240B(b) was denied.
- Respondent's application for pre-conclusion voluntary departure under INA § 240B(a) post-conclusion voluntary departure under INA § 240B(b) was granted, and Respondent is ordered to depart by . The respondent must post a \$ bond with DHS within five business days of this order. Failure to post the bond as required or to depart by the required date will result in an alternate order of removal to taking effect immediately.
- The respondent is subject to the following conditions to ensure his or her timely departure from the United States:
 - Further information regarding voluntary departure has been added to the record.
 - Respondent was advised of the limitation on discretionary relief, the consequences for failure to depart as ordered, the bond posting requirements, and the consequences of filing a post-order motion to reopen or reconsider:

If Respondent fails to voluntarily depart within the time specified or any extensions granted by the DHS, Respondent shall be subject to a civil monetary penalty as provided by relevant statute, regulation, and policy. *See* INA § 240B(d)(1). The immigration court has set

- the presumptive civil monetary penalty amount of \$3,000.00 USD
- \$ USD instead of the presumptive amount.

If Respondent fails to voluntarily depart within the time specified, the alternate order of removal shall automatically take effect, and Respondent shall be ineligible, for a period of

10 years, for voluntary departure or for relief under sections 240A, 245, 248, and 249 of the Act, to include cancellation of removal, adjustment of status, registry, or change of nonimmigrant status. *Id.* If Respondent files a motion to reopen or reconsider prior to the expiration of the voluntary departure period set forth above, the grant of voluntary departure is automatically terminated; the period allowed for voluntary departure is not stayed, tolled, or extended. If the grant of voluntary departure is automatically terminated upon the filing of such a motion, the penalties for failure to depart under section 240B(d) of the Act shall not apply.

If Respondent appeals this decision, Respondent must provide to the Board of Immigration Appeals (Board), within 30 days of filing an appeal, sufficient proof of having posted the voluntary departure bond. The Board will not reinstate the voluntary departure period in its final order if Respondent does not submit timely proof to the Board that the voluntary departure bond has been posted.

In the case of conversion to a removal order where the alternate order of removal immediately takes effect, where Respondent willfully fails or refuses to depart from the United States pursuant to the order of removal, to make timely application in good faith for travel or other documents necessary to depart the United States, to present himself or herself at the time and place required for removal by the DHS, or conspires to or takes any action designed to prevent or hamper Respondent's departure pursuant to the order of removal, Respondent may be subject to a civil monetary penalty for each day Respondent is in violation. If Respondent is removable pursuant to INA § 237(a), then he or she shall be further fined or imprisoned for up to 10 years.

IV. Removal

- Respondent was ordered removed to Russia.
- In the alternative, Respondent was ordered removed to
- Respondent was advised of the penalties for failure to depart pursuant to the removal order:

If Respondent is subject to a final order of removal and willfully fails or refuses to depart from the United States pursuant to the order, to make timely application in good faith for travel or other documents necessary to depart the United States, to present himself or herself at the time and place required for removal by the DHS, or conspires to or takes any action designed to prevent or hamper Respondent's departure pursuant to the order of removal, Respondent may be subject to a civil monetary penalty for each day Respondent is in violation. If Respondent is removable pursuant to INA § 237(a), then he or she shall be further fined or imprisoned for up to 10 years.

V. Other

- Proceedings were dismissed terminated with prejudice
 terminated without prejudice administratively closed.
- Respondent's status was rescinded under INA § 246.
- Other:



Immigration Judge: ROBINSON, EUGENE 06/27/2025

Appeal:	Department of Homeland Security:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	waived	<input type="checkbox"/>	reserved
	Respondent:	<input type="checkbox"/>	waived	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	reserved


Appeal Due: 07/28/2025

Certificate of Service

This document was served:

Via: [M] Mail | [P] Personal Service | [E] Electronic Service | [U] Address Unavailable

To: [] Noncitizen | [] Noncitizen c/o custodial officer | [E] Noncitizen's atty/rep. | [E] DHS

Respondent Name : ASATURIAN, TINA | A-Number : 

Riders:

Date: 06/27/2025 By: Sergio Preciado, Court Staff