

AO 242 (Rev. 09/17) Petition for a Writ of Habeas Corpus Under 28 U.S.C. § 2241

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DEC 04 2025	
CLERK U.S. DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF ARIZONA	
BY <i>[Signature]</i>	DEPUTY

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
for the

JUNIOR JOSE ROBLETO SUAREZ

Petitioner

v.
U.S. District Court Clerk
U.S. Courthouse, Suite 130
401 West Washington Street, SPC 10
Phoenix, Arizona 85003-2119

Respondent

(name of warden or authorized person having custody of petitioner)

CV-25-4525-PHX-SHD (CDB)

Case No.

(Supplied by Clerk of Court)

PETITION FOR A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS UNDER 28 U.S.C. § 2241

Personal Information

1. (a) Your full name: JUNIOR JOSE ROBLETO SUAREZ
(b) Other names you have used: N/A
2. Place of confinement:
(a) Name of institution: SAN LUIS REGIONAL DETENTION CENTER
(b) Address: 406 NORTH AVENUE D
SAN LUIS, AZ 85349
(c) Your identification number: ALIEN ~~XXXXXXXXXX~~
3. Are you currently being held on orders by:
 Federal authorities State authorities Other - explain: _____
4. Are you currently:
 A pretrial detainee (waiting for trial on criminal charges)
 Serving a sentence (incarceration, parole, probation, etc.) after having been convicted of a crime
If you are currently serving a sentence, provide:
(a) Name and location of court that sentenced you: _____
(b) Docket number of criminal case: _____
(c) Date of sentencing: _____
 Being held on an immigration charge
 Other (explain): DETAINED FOR DRIVING WITHOUT A US DRIVER'S LICENSE

Decision or Action You Are Challenging

5. What are you challenging in this petition:
 How your sentence is being carried out, calculated, or credited by prison or parole authorities (for example, revocation or calculation of good time credits)

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- Pretrial detention
- Immigration detention
- Detainer
- The validity of your conviction or sentence as imposed (for example, sentence beyond the statutory maximum or improperly calculated under the sentencing guidelines)
- Disciplinary proceedings
- Other (explain): N/A

6. Provide more information about the decision or action you are challenging:
- (a) Name and location of the agency or court: US DISTRICT COURT CLERK / US COURTHOUSE SUITE#130
401 WEST WASHINGTON ST SPC10 PHOENIX, AZ 85003-2009
- (b) Docket number, case number, or opinion number: 2025-0045-74
- (c) Decision or action you are challenging (for disciplinary proceedings, specify the penalties imposed):
I am legally present in the US under the protection of a pending asylum, which provides me with lawful status and
protection from removal. My arrest resulted solely from driving without a driver's license - a traffic related matter
that should properly be handled in state traffic court. ---- PLEASE SEE ATTACHED LETTER ----
- (d) Date of the decision or action: _____

Your Earlier Challenges of the Decision or Action

7. **First appeal**

Did you appeal the decision, file a grievance, or seek an administrative remedy?

- Yes
- No

(a) If "Yes," provide:

- (1) Name of the authority, agency, or court: _____
- (2) Date of filing: _____
- (3) Docket number, case number, or opinion number: _____
- (4) Result: _____
- (5) Date of result: _____
- (6) Issues raised: _____

(b) If you answered "No," explain why you did not appeal: I just recently attend a hearing with the judge
and have not received a decision of my case despite all efforts made to get a status of my case.

8. **Second appeal**

After the first appeal, did you file a second appeal to a higher authority, agency, or court? N/A

- Yes
- No

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(a) If "Yes," provide: N/A

(1) Name of the authority, agency, or court: _____

(2) Date of filing: _____

(3) Docket number, case number, or opinion number: _____

(4) Result: _____

(5) Date of result: _____

(6) Issues raised: _____

(b) If you answered "No," explain why you did not file a second appeal: _____

9. **Third appeal**

After the second appeal, did you file a third appeal to a higher authority, agency, or court? N/A

Yes No

(a) If "Yes," provide:

(1) Name of the authority, agency, or court: _____

(2) Date of filing: _____

(3) Docket number, case number, or opinion number: _____

(4) Result: _____

(5) Date of result: _____

(6) Issues raised: _____

(b) If you answered "No," explain why you did not file a third appeal: _____

10. **Motion under 28 U.S.C. § 2255**

In this petition, are you challenging the validity of your conviction or sentence as imposed?

Yes No

If "Yes," answer the following:

(a) Have you already filed a motion under 28 U.S.C. § 2255 that challenged this conviction or sentence?

Yes No

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If "Yes," provide:

- (1) Name of court: _____
- (2) Case number: _____
- (3) Date of filing: _____
- (4) Result: _____
- (5) Date of result: _____
- (6) Issues raised: _____

(b) Have you ever filed a motion in a United States Court of Appeals under 28 U.S.C. § 2244(b)(3)(A), seeking permission to file a second or successive Section 2255 motion to challenge this conviction or sentence?

- Yes
- No

If "Yes," provide:

- (1) Name of court: _____
- (2) Case number: _____
- (3) Date of filing: _____
- (4) Result: _____
- (5) Date of result: _____
- (6) Issues raised: _____

(c) Explain why the remedy under 28 U.S.C. § 2255 is inadequate or ineffective to challenge your conviction or sentence:

11. Appeals of immigration proceedings

Does this case concern immigration proceedings?

- Yes
- No

If "Yes," provide:

- (a) Date you were taken into immigration custody: 10/16/2025
- (b) Date of the removal or reinstatement order: PENDING
- (c) Did you file an appeal with the Board of Immigration Appeals?

- Yes
- No

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If "Yes," provide:

- (1) Date of filing: _____
- (2) Case number: _____
- (3) Result: _____
- (4) Date of result: _____
- (5) Issues raised: _____

(d) Did you appeal the decision to the United States Court of Appeals?

Yes No

If "Yes," provide:

- (1) Name of court: _____
- (2) Date of filing: _____
- (3) Case number: _____
- (4) Result: _____
- (5) Date of result: _____
- (6) Issues raised: _____

12. **Other appeals**

Other than the appeals you listed above, have you filed any other petition, application, or motion about the issues raised in this petition?

Yes No

If "Yes," provide:

- (a) Kind of petition, motion, or application: _____
- (b) Name of the authority, agency, or court: _____
- (c) Date of filing: _____
- (d) Docket number, case number, or opinion number: _____
- (e) Result: _____
- (f) Date of result: _____
- (g) Issues raised: _____

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Grounds for Your Challenge in This Petition

13. State every ground (reason) that supports your claim that you are being held in violation of the Constitution, laws, or treaties of the United States. Attach additional pages if you have more than four grounds. State the facts supporting each ground. Any legal arguments must be submitted in a separate memorandum.

GROUND ONE: VIOLATION OF THE DUE PROCESS CLAUSE OF THE 5TH AMENDMENT
VIOLATION OF THE 8TH AMENDEMENT'S PROHIBITION ON EXCESSIVE PUNISHMENT AND
UNLAWFUL SEIZURE IN VIOLATION OF THE FOURTH AMEDMENT

(a) Supporting facts *(Be brief. Do not cite cases or law.)*:

PLEASE SEE ATTACHED LETTER

(b) Did you present Ground One in all appeals that were available to you? N/A

Yes No

GROUND TWO:

(a) Supporting facts *(Be brief. Do not cite cases or law.)*:

(b) Did you present Ground Two in all appeals that were available to you? N/A

Yes No

GROUND THREE:

(a) Supporting facts *(Be brief. Do not cite cases or law.)*:

(b) Did you present Ground Three in all appeals that were available to you? N/A

Yes No

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GROUND FOUR:

(a) Supporting facts *(Be brief. Do not cite cases or law.)*:

(b) Did you present Ground Four in all appeals that were available to you? N/A

Yes No

14. If there are any grounds that you did not present in all appeals that were available to you, explain why you did not:

Request for Relief

15. State exactly what you want the court to do: I respectfully request that this Honorable Court order my immediate release from immigration custody. I ask the Court to find that my detention is unlawful and in violation of my constitutional rights under the Fourth, Fifth, and Eight Amendments of the United States Constitution. I further ask that the Court direct the Department of Homeland Security and U. S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement to release me under reasonable supervision or on my own recognizance while my asylum proceedings remain pending. I also request any other relief the Court deems just and proper under the law, including protection from further unlawful detention related to the same circumstances.

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Declaration Under Penalty Of Perjury

If you are incarcerated, on what date did you place this petition in the prison mail system:

10/27/2025

I declare under penalty of perjury that I am the petitioner, I have read this petition or had it read to me, and the information in this petition is true and correct. I understand that a false statement of a material fact may serve as the basis for prosecution for perjury.

Date: 11/30/2025

Junior R S
Signature of Petitioner

maria A. Suarez
Signature of Attorney or other authorized person, if any

JUNIOR JOSE ROBLETO SUAREZ

Alien# 

Reference page #3, question #6, item# C

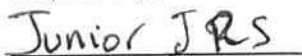
I respectfully submit that my detention by immigration authorities is unjust and disproportionate. I am legally present in the United States under the protection of a pending asylum case, which provides me with lawful status and protection from removal. My arrest resulted solely from driving without a valid driver's license – a traffic – related matter that should properly be handle in state traffic court, not through immigration detention. Treating this minor infraction as grounds for detention by ICE in unnecessarily harsh and inconsistent with the principles of fairness and due process. I respectfully request to be released from custody and allowed to continue complying with my asylum proceedings and all applicable laws.

Reference page #7, question #13, item# A

Grounds for Relief

1. **Violation of the Due Process Clause of the Fifth Amendment**
The Petitioner is being unlawfully detained by immigration authorities in violation of the Fifth Amendment to the United States Constitution. Petitioner has a pending asylum case and is therefore lawfully present in the United States under federal protection. The detention arising solely from a non-criminal traffic matter—driving without a valid driver's license—constitutes an arbitrary and excessive deprivation of liberty without due process of law. The government's actions exceed the scope of reasonable enforcement and fail to observe fundamental fairness guaranteed by the Constitution.
2. **Violation of the Eighth Amendment's Prohibition on Excessive Punishment**
The continued detention of Petitioner for a minor, non-violent traffic infraction amounts to an excessive and disproportionate punishment, contrary to the Eighth Amendment. Petitioner should have been subject to a citation or traffic court proceedings rather than immigration detention, which imposes undue hardship and punishment beyond what is lawful or necessary under the circumstances.
3. **Unlawful Seizure in Violation of the Fourth Amendment**
Petitioner's detention constitutes an unreasonable seizure under the Fourth Amendment. The enforcement action taken was not supported by a lawful basis for immigration custody, as Petitioner's legal status under asylum proceedings provides protection from removal and detention absent cause or due process.

Respectfully,



Junior J. Robleto Suarez

PETITION FOR A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS UNDER 28 U.S.C. § 2241

Instructions

1. **Who Should Use This Form.** You should use this form if
 - you are a federal prisoner and you wish to challenge the way your sentence is being carried out (*for example, you claim that the Bureau of Prisons miscalculated your sentence or failed to properly award good time credits*);
 - you are in federal or state custody because of something other than a judgment of conviction (*for example, you are in pretrial detention or are awaiting extradition*); or
 - you are alleging that you are illegally detained in immigration custody.
2. **Who Should Not Use This Form.** You should not use this form if
 - you are challenging the validity of a federal judgment of conviction and sentence (*these challenges are generally raised in a motion under 28 U.S.C. § 2255*);
 - you are challenging the validity of a state judgment of conviction and sentence (*these challenges are generally raised in a petition under 28 U.S.C. § 2254*); or
 - you are challenging a final order of removal in an immigration case (*these challenges are generally raised in a petition for review directly with a United States Court of Appeals*).
3. **Preparing the Petition.** The petition must be typed or neatly written, and you must sign and date it under penalty of perjury. **A false statement may lead to prosecution.**
4. **Answer all the questions.** You do not need to cite law. You may submit additional pages if necessary. If you do not fill out the form properly, you will be asked to submit additional or correct information. If you want to submit any legal arguments, you must submit them in a separate memorandum. Be aware that any such memorandum may be subject to page limits set forth in the local rules of the court where you file this petition. If you attach additional pages, number the pages and identify which section of the petition is being continued. All filings must be submitted on paper sized 8½ by 11 inches. **Do not use the back of any page.**
5. **Supporting Documents.** In addition to your petition, you must send to the court a copy of the decisions you are challenging and a copy of any briefs or administrative remedy forms filed in your case.
6. **Required Filing Fee.** You must include the \$5 filing fee required by 28 U.S.C. § 1914(a). If you are unable to pay the filing fee, you must ask the court for permission to proceed in forma pauperis – that is, as a person who cannot pay the filing fee – by submitting the documents that the court requires.
7. **Submitting Documents to the Court.** Mail your petition and ___ copies to the clerk of the United States District Court for the district and division in which you are confined. For a list of districts and divisions, see 28 U.S.C. §§ 81-131. All copies must be identical to the original. Copies may be legibly handwritten.

If you want a file-stamped copy of the petition, you must enclose an additional copy of the petition and ask the court to file-stamp it and return it to you.
8. **Change of Address.** You must immediately notify the court in writing of any change of address. If you do not, the court may dismiss your case.