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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

GABRIEL H. DELGADO VILLEGAS,)
A )
Petitioner,)
v.)
PAMELA BONDI,)
Attorney General of the)
United States of America,)
KRISTI NOEM,)
Secretary of the Department of)
Homeland Security, (DHS),)
TODD LYONS,)
Acting Director,)
United States Immigration and)
Customs Enforcement (ICE), and,)
THE WARDEN OF THE)
PHILADELPHIA FEDERAL)
DETENTION CENTER)
Respondents.)

Civil Action No. 2:25-cv-6143

HABEAS CORPUS PETITION

INTRODUCTION

1. Mr. Gabriel Heriberto Delgado Villegas (hereinafter “the Petitioner” or “Mr. Delgado”) a 48-year-old native and citizen of Mexico who has been detained at the Philadelphia Federal Detention Center since his arrest by ICE on October 22, 2025. The Petitioner is

in removal proceedings pending before the Newark Immigration Court and has a first court appearance scheduled for November 3, 2025, at 1: 30 pm before the Elizabeth Immigration Court.

2. Petitioner petitions this Court for an order declaring his prolonged detention without the possibility of bond unlawful.

JURISDICTION

3. This action arises under Customary International Law, the United States Constitution and the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. §§ 1101 et seq.. This Court has *habeas corpus* jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2241 et. seq., and Art. I & 9, Clause 2 of the United States Constitution (Suspension Clause). Petitioner is detained at the Federal Detention Center, Philadelphia under the authority of the United States in violation of the Constitution and laws of the United States.

VENUE

4. Venue lies in this Court because Petitioner is detained at the detained at the Federal Detention Center in Philadelphia.

PARTIES

5. Petitioner is a 48-year-old male, native and citizen of Mexico, who has been detained at the Federal Detention Center in Philadelphia since October 22, 2025. He seeks issuance of a writ of *habeas corpus*.
6. Respondent Pam Bondi is sued in her official capacity as the Attorney General of the United States. In this capacity she is responsible for administering and enforcing the immigration laws pursuant to 8 U.S.C. § 1103 and is the Petitioner's legal custodian.

7. Respondent Kristi Noem is sued in her official capacity as Secretary of the Department of Homeland Security the agency in charge of administering and enforcing the immigration laws in New Jersey and is the Petitioner's legal custodian.
8. Respondent Todd Lyons is sued in his official capacity as the Acting Director of the United States Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) the department within the Department of Homeland Security and in this capacity, he is responsible for administering and enforcing the immigration laws in New Jersey and is Petitioner's legal custodian.
9. The warden of the Philadelphia Federal Detention Center is sued in his official capacity, as he is the Petitioner's actual physical custodian.

FACTS

10. Petitioner, Gabriel Heriberto Delgado Villegas is a 48-year-old male, native and citizen of Mexico who entered the United States without inspection on January 1, 2000, and has not left the United States ever since.
11. Mr. Delgado is married and the father of three U.S. citizen children. He also has a son who is a DACA beneficiary.
12. On October 22, 2025, Mr. Delgado, together with his two oldest sons- one a U.S. citizen, the other a DACA beneficiary- was going on his way to work when the care in which they were traveling was stopped by ICE agents. After inquiring Mr. Delgado and his sons about their legal status, the ICE officer released his sons and took Mr. Delgado into custody.
13. Mr. Delgado was then transported at the Philadelphia ICE office, where he was issued a Notice to Appear. Then, Mr. Delgado was transferred to the Philadelphia Federal

Detention Center, where he is still currently held into custody. He is scheduled to appear in Elizabeth Immigration Court on November 3d, 2025.

14. The Petitioner has no criminal record.
15. The Petitioner does not have a final order of removal.
16. The Petitioner's removal proceedings are pending before the Newark Immigration Court.
17. The Petitioner is subject to indefinite unlawful detention due to DHS' recent interpretation of the Immigration and Naturalization Act's provisions regarding the detention of aliens. According to this interpretation that reverse decades of precedents and makes an entire section of the INA redundant, any alien who entered the United States without inspection is ineligible for bond.
18. On July 8, 2025, the Department of Homeland Security issued interim guidance titled "Detention Authority for Applicants for Admission." The guidance stated that DHS and DOJ determined that 8 U.S.C. § 1225(b)(2), not §1226, governs aliens present in the U.S. who have not been admitted. Under this policy, such individuals are "applicants for admission" subject to mandatory detention and not eligible for bond release.
19. Two months later, on September 5, 2025, Board of Immigration Appeals adopted the same interpretation of the Immigration and Naturalization Act and stripped the Immigration Judges of their authority to "hear bond requests or to grant bond to aliens who are present in the United States without admission." Matter of Yajure Hurtado, 29 I&N Dec. 216 (BIA 2025),
20. Petitioner has no other avenue of judicial review available other than *habeas* review.

21. Absent judicial review of her custody claim, Petitioner will suffer irreparable injury by being deprived of his physical liberty.

COUNT I

22. The allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 20 above are repeated and realleged as though fully set forth herein. Petitioner's continued detention violates the Due Process clause of the United States Constitution.

COUNT II

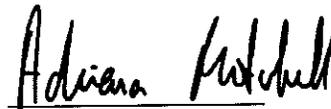
23. The allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 20 are repeated and realleged as though fully set forth herein. Petitioner's detention is not authorized by the Immigration and Nationality Act.

PRAAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Petitioner prays that this Court:

1. Issue a Writ of Habeas Corpus directed to Respondents requiring them to immediately release the Petitioner from custody and to not redetain Mr. Delgado during the pendency of his immigration proceedings.
2. Award Petitioner costs and attorney's fees pursuant to the Equal Access to Justice Act, 28 U.S.C. § 2412.
3. Grant any other and further relief that this Court may deem necessary and proper.

Dated: October 28, 2025



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Attorney for Petitioner

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS DEFENDANTS
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES) County of Residence of First Listed Defendant (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number) Attorneys (If Known)
NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.

II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only)
III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)
1 U.S. Government Plaintiff 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)
2 U.S. Government Defendant 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)
Citizen of This State PTF DEF 1 1 Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State
Citizen of Another State 2 2 Incorporated and Principal Place of Business In Another State
Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country 3 3 Foreign Nation 6 6

IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only)
Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.
CONTRACT: 110 Insurance, 120 Marine, 130 Miller Act, 140 Negotiable Instrument, 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment, 151 Medicare Act, 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans), 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits, 160 Stockholders' Suits, 190 Other Contract, 195 Contract Product Liability, 196 Franchise.
TORTS: PERSONAL INJURY: 310 Airplane, 315 Airplane Product Liability, 320 Assault, Libel & Slander, 330 Federal Employers' Liability, 340 Marine, 345 Marine Product Liability, 350 Motor Vehicle, 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability, 360 Other Personal Injury, 362 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice.
FORFEITURE/PENALTY: 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881, 690 Other.
LABOR: 710 Fair Labor Standards Act, 720 Labor/Management Relations, 740 Railway Labor Act, 751 Family and Medical Leave Act, 790 Other Labor Litigation, 791 Employee Retirement Income Security Act.
IMMIGRATION: 462 Naturalization Application, 465 Other Immigration Actions.
BANKRUPTCY: 422 Appeal 28 USC 158, 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157, 820 Copyrights, 830 Patent, 835 Patent - Abbreviated New Drug Application, 840 Trademark, 880 Defend Trade Secrets Act of 2016.
SOCIAL SECURITY: 861 HIA (1395ff), 862 Black Lung (923), 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)), 864 SSID Title XVI, 865 RSI (405(g)).
FEDERAL TAX SUITS: 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant), 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609.
OTHER STATUTES: 375 False Claims Act, 376 Qui Tam (31 USC 3729(a)), 400 State Reapportionment, 410 Antitrust, 430 Banks and Banking, 450 Commerce, 460 Deportation, 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations, 480 Consumer Credit (15 USC 1681 or 1692), 485 Telephone Consumer Protection Act, 490 Cable/Sat TV, 850 Securities/Commodities/Exchange, 890 Other Statutory Actions, 891 Agricultural Acts, 893 Environmental Matters, 895 Freedom of Information Act, 896 Arbitration, 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision, 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes.

V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in One Box Only)
1 Original Proceeding 2 Removed from State Court 3 Remanded from Appellate Court 4 Reinstated or Reopened 5 Transferred from Another District (specify) 6 Multidistrict Litigation - Transfer 8 Multidistrict Litigation - Direct File

VI. CAUSE OF ACTION
Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing (Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity):
Brief description of cause:

VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:
CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P. DEMAND \$ CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint: JURY DEMAND: Yes No

VIII. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY (See instructions): JUDGE DOCKET NUMBER

DATE SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY
RECEIPT # AMOUNT APPLYING IFP JUDGE MAG. JUDGE

INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence.** For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys.** Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- II. Jurisdiction.** The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.
 United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here.
 United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.
 Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.
 Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; **NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.**)
- III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties.** This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- IV. Nature of Suit.** Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If there are multiple nature of suit codes associated with the case, pick the nature of suit code that is most applicable. Click here for: [Nature of Suit Code Descriptions](#).
- V. Origin.** Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.
 Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.
 Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441.
 Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.
 Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date.
 Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.
 Multidistrict Litigation – Transfer. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407.
 Multidistrict Litigation – Direct File. (8) Check this box when a multidistrict case is filed in the same district as the Master MDL docket.
PLEASE NOTE THAT THERE IS NOT AN ORIGIN CODE 7. Origin Code 7 was used for historical records and is no longer relevant due to changes in statute.
- VI. Cause of Action.** Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. **Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.** Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service.
- VII. Requested in Complaint.** Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.
 Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction.
 Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases.** This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

DESIGNATION FORM

Place of Accident, Incident, or Transaction: Philadelphia, PA

RELATED CASE IF ANY: Case Number: Judge:

- 1. Does this case involve property included in an earlier numbered suit? Yes
2. Does this case involve a transaction or occurrence which was the subject of an earlier numbered suit? Yes
3. Does this case involve the validity or infringement of a patent which was the subject of an earlier numbered suit? Yes
4. Is this case a second or successive habeas corpus petition, social security appeal, or pro se case filed by the same individual? Yes
5. Is this case related to an earlier numbered suit even though none of the above categories apply? Yes

I certify that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, the within case is / is not related to any pending or previously terminated action in this court.

Civil Litigation Categories

A. Federal Question Cases:

- 1. Indemnity Contract, Marine Contract, and All Other Contracts
2. FEI.A
3. Jones Act-Personal Injury
4. Antitrust
5. Wage and Hour Class Action/Collective Action
6. Patent
7. Copyright/Trademark
8. Employment
9. Labor-Management Relations
10. Civil Rights
11. Habeas Corpus
12. Securities Cases
13. Social Security Review Cases
14. Qui Tam Cases
15. Cases Seeking Systemic Relief *see certification below*
16. All Other Federal Question Cases. (Please specify):

B. Diversity Jurisdiction Cases:

- 1. Insurance Contract and Other Contracts
2. Airplane Personal Injury
3. Assault, Defamation
4. Marine Personal Injury
5. Motor Vehicle Personal Injury
6. Other Personal Injury (Please specify):
7. Products Liability
8. All Other Diversity Cases: (Please specify):

I certify that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, that the remedy sought in this case does / does not have implications beyond the parties before the court and does / does not seek to bar or mandate statewide or nationwide enforcement of a state or federal law including a rule, regulation, policy, or order of the executive branch or a state or federal agency, whether by declaratory judgment and/or any form of injunctive relief.

ARBITRATION CERTIFICATION (CHECK ONLY ONE BOX BELOW)

I certify that, to the best of my knowledge and belief:

Pursuant to Local Civil Rule 53.2(3), this case is not eligible for arbitration either because (1) it seeks relief other than money damages; (2) the money damages sought are in excess of \$150,000 exclusive of interest and costs; (3) it is a social security case, includes a prisoner as a party, or alleges a violation of a right secured by the U.S. Constitution, or (4) jurisdiction is based in whole or in part on 28 U.S.C. § 1343.

None of the restrictions in Local Civil Rule 53.2 apply and this case is eligible for arbitration.

NOTE: A trial de novo will be by jury only if there has been compliance with F.R.C.P. 38