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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

11 R  K 

12 Petitioner,

13 vs.

14 JEREMY CASEY, in his official
15 capacity as Warden of the Imperial
16 Regional Detention Facility; et al.,

17 Respondents.

Case No. 25cv1926 DMS DEB

**OBJECTION TO PETITIONER'S
SUPPLEMENTAL BRIEF
(ECF No. 25)**

19 Respondents object to Petitioner's Supplemental Brief, ECF No. 25. Respondents
20 did not object to Petitioner's first unauthorized brief, ECF No. 21 (Aug. 7, 2025), because
21 there were matters that had been discussed, and not yet briefed, during the August 6, 2025
22 hearing. There is no good cause, however, for yesterday's filing without leave of the Court.
23 Neither the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure nor the Civil Local Rule 7.1 ("Motion
24 Practice, Extensions, Enlargements or Shortening of Time, Submission of Orders") allow
25 for sur-replies without leave of court:

26 Plaintiff's Reply to Defendant City's Reply, (ECF No. 21), constitutes an
27 improper sur-reply. The Federal Rules of Civil Procedure do not expressly
28 permit the filing of a sur-reply, and this District's Local Rules do not permit
sur-replies without leave of court. Instead, Local Rule 7-2(b) only allows for
a motion, a response, and a reply. LR 7-2(b). Because sur-replies are

1 discouraged, “[o]nly the most exceptional or extraordinary circumstances
2 warrant permitting a sur-reply to be filed.” *Stevens v. Prentice*, No. 2:17-cv-
3 979, 2018 WL 3758577, at *1 (D. Nev. Aug. 8, 2018). Plaintiff did not request
4 leave from the Court to file the sur-reply, and the Court does not find this to
5 be an exceptional circumstance in which a sur-reply should be filed. The Court
6 thus GRANTS the City's Motion to Strike and orders Plaintiff's sur-reply to
7 be STRICKEN from the record.

8
9 *See Mwithiga v. Pierce*, 758 F. Supp. 3d 1230, 1237 (D. Nev. 2024), *appeal dismissed*, No.
10 25-240, 2025 WL 1119677 (9th Cir. Jan. 24, 2025).

11 It is commonly understood that sur-replies are a deviation from the standard briefing
12 schedule, and the chambers rules of several judges of this district require leave of court,
13 including the chambers rules of Chief Judge Cynthia A. Bashant. *See* Rule 1.F. (“**Sur-**
14 **Replies and Notices of Supplemental Authority.** Sur-replies and notices of supplemental
15 authority may not be filed unless leave of court has been granted. The parties must obtain
16 leave of court by filing an ex parte request before filing any sur-replies or notices of
17 supplemental authority.”).

18 DATED: August 14, 2025

ADAM GORDON
United States Attorney

s/ *Samuel W. Bettwy*
SAMUEL W. BETTWY

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Assistant U.S. Attorneys