Nestor Alonzo Hernandez-Gonzalez 1 Northwest Detention Center 2 1623 East J Street Tacoma, WA 98421-1615 3 4 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 5 WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON AT SEATTLE 6 7 NESTOR ALONZO HERNANDEZ-No. 8 GONZALEZ, PETITION FOR WRIT OF HABEAS 9 Petitioner, CORPUS BY A PERSON IN FEDERAL CUSTODY PURSUANT TO 28 U.S.C. 10 ٧. § 2241 PAMELA BONDI, Attorney General of the United States; KRISTI NOEM, Secretary, United States Department of Homeland Security; DREW BOSTOCK, Seattle Field Office Director, United 11 12 13 States Citizenship and Immigration 14 Services; WARDEN of Immigration Detention Facility; and the United States Immigration and Customs Enforcement, 15 16 Respondents. 17 PETITION 18 Place of detention: 1. 19 Northwest Detention Center, 1623 East J Street, Tacoma, Washington 98241-20 1615, pursuant to a contractual arrangement with my custodian, the ICE Field Office 21 Director at Seattle, Washington. 22 Name and location of court and name of judge who imposed confinement: 2. 23 ICE Field Director, Seattle, Washington. 24 Case Number or numbers [ICE file number, if known]: 25 26 FEDERAL PUBLIC DEFENDER 1601 Fifth Avenue, Suite 700 PETITION FOR WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS - 1 Seattle, Washington 98101

(206) 553-1100

(Hernandez-Gonzalez v. Bondi, et al.; No.)

- [			
1	4.	Date of Order of Confinement:	
2		A. Taken into custody by ICE: 08/13/2024	
3		Due of Order of Removal: 04/25/2024	
4	5.	B. Date of Order of Terms varieties.  Did you appeal from the judgment of conviction or the imposition of sentence:	
5		N/A	i
6	6.	If you answered "yes" to (5), list	
7		A. The name of each court or administrative tribunal to which you appealed:	
8		N/A	
9	-	B. The result in each court to which you appealed:	
10	,	N/A	
1		C. The date of each result:	
13	2	N/A	Ì
1	3 ∥	D. If known, citations of any written opinions or orders entered pursuant to	
1	4	such results:	
	.5	N/A	
	11	7. Have you previously filed petitions for habeas corpus, motions under section	
	17	2255 of Title 28, United States Code, or any other applications, petitions	
	18	motions with respect to this confinement:	
	19	None None	
	20	None 8. If you answered "yes" to (7), list with respect to each petition, motion or	
	21	application:	
	22	A. The specific nature thereof:	
	23	N/A	
	24	B. The name and location of the court in which each was filed:	
	25	N/A	
	26		
		FEDERAL PUBLIC DEFENDE	R

1601 Fifth Avenue, Suite 700 Seattle, Washington 98101 (206) 553-1100

l	

2

3 4

5

6

7

8

9.

10

11

12 13

14

15 16

17

18

19 20

21

2223

24

25

26

C. The disposition:

N/A

D. The date of such disposition:

N/A

E. If known, citations of any written opinions or orders entered pursuant to each such disposition:

N/A

State concisely the grounds on which you base your allegation that you are being held in custody unlawfully, and the facts which support each of the grounds.

## GROUNDS FOR RELIEF

- A. My continued detention by respondent ICE is in violation of my rights to procedural and substantive due process, as guaranteed by the Fifth Amendment to the United States Constitution.
- B. Because I am seeking relief related only to my custody status, which is not inconsistent with an order of deportation, exhaustion of administrative remedies, if any, is not required.
- C. Because there is not good reason to believe my removal will be effectuated in the foreseeable future, ICE has no statutory authority pursuant to 8 U.S.C. § 1231(a)(6) to detain me. Zadvydas v. Davis, 533 U.S. 678 (2001); Lin Guo Xi v. INS, 298 F.3d 832 (9th Cir. 2002); Thai v. Ashcroft, 366 F.3d 790 (9th Cir. 2004).
- D. I was taken into ICE custody on August 13, 2024. My order of removal became final on April 25, 2024. Ten months later, ICE has not been able to effectuate my removal to Venezuela. I have done everything that ICE has asked me to do to try to get travel documents and will continue cooperate fully in the process of getting travel documents.

I was born in Venezuela but raised in Colombia, so have almost no ties to my birth country. Additionally, there are close to 350,000 Venezuelan citizens facing removal from the United States to Venezuela. Though ICE sent some Venezuelan citizens to Guantanamo Bay and to inhumane detention centers in Panama, that practice is limited and has slowed. The sheer number of removals and the absence of any progress to date obtaining a travel document means that there is no likelihood that I will be removed to my country in the reasonably foreseeable future, considering that the "reasonably foreseeable future" has shrunk over my ten months in custody.

- E. The statute authorizing my detention, 8 U.S.C. § 1231, and related regulations are unconstitutional as applied to me and others like me. Because ICE's communications with my country establish no reason to believe I will be deported in the reasonably foreseeable future, my continued detention is purely a punitive measure that violates my constitutional rights. *See Wong Wing v. U.S.*, 163 U.S. 228, 237 (1896) (holding that punitive measures could not be imposed upon immigrants ordered removed because "all persons within the territory of the United States are entitled to the protection" of the Constitution).
  - 10. Do you have any petition or appeal now pending in any court or administrative body as to the claims raised above?
    N/A
  - 11. Have you exhausted your administrative remedies with respect to the claims raised above?

    See 9(C), above.
  - 12. If you are seeking leave to proceed in forma pauperis, have you completed the sworn affidavit setting forth the required information?

## PRAYER FOR RELIEF

Based upon the illegal and unconstitutional actions listed above, I request that the Court grant my petition and direct respondent to release me from custody, as well as any other relief to which I may be entitled in this proceeding under 28 U.S.C. § 2241.

I verify, under penalty of perjury, that the foregoing information is true and correct to the best of my recollection.

DATED this 24th day of February, 2025.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

Respectfully submitted,



[SIGN NAME]

Nestor Alonzo Hernandez-Gonzalez

A#

Northwest Detention Center 1623 East J Street Tacoma, WA 98421-1615

In Propria Persona

PETITION FOR WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS - 5 (Hernandez-Gonzalez v. Bondi, et al.; No.)

westo Hernande?.

FEDERAL PUBLIC DEFENDER 1601 Fifth Avenue, Suite 700 Seattle, Washington 98101 (206) 553-1100